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**METHODOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF APPLYING
THE SYSTEM APPROACH IN SCIENTIFIC
RESEARCH OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

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A systematic approach is one of the main directions of the methodology of special scientific knowledge and management practice, the goal and task which consists in the research of certain objects, processes and phenomena as complex systems. The systematic approach contributes to the formation of an appropriate and adequate formulation of the essence of the researched problems in specific sciences and the selection of effective ways to solve them.

The methodological specificity of the systemic approach is that the purpose of the research is to study the patterns and mechanisms of the formation of a complex object from certain components. At the same time, special attention is paid to the variety of internal and external connections of the system, to the process (procedure) of combining the main concepts into a single theoretical picture, which makes it possible to reveal the essence of the integrity of the system.

The systematic approach does not exist in the form of a clear methodology with a defined logical concept. This is □ a system formed from a set of logical techniques, methodological rules and principles of theoretical research, which performs thus the heuristic function in the general system of scientific knowledge.

The expediency of applying the system approach as a certain methodology for researching public administration as a social phenomenon is justified by its complexity.

In the period when significant political, economic and social changes are taking place, the state faces a number of problems, namely: guaranteeing external and internal security; ensuring stable governance; distribution of powers at several levels of management; development of modern political, economic and social institutions; establishment and development of market relations; creation of conditions for economic and social development; a

combination of regional, religious, ethnic, national and class interests.

The solution of these problems should take place in the conditions of radical transformations that have covered the most important spheres of social relations at the current stage of development of Ukraine.

The theoretical and methodological basis of the development and implementation of the mentioned structural changes should be scientific and systematic methods, in particular a systematic approach. The advantage of its application is that it allows considering public administration in the unity of its components, which are inextricably linked with the external environment.

The problems that arise during the implementation of public processes belong to complex problems, for the solution of which apply system analysis - the methodology of researching difficult-to-observe and difficult-to-understand properties and relationships in objects by means of displaying these objects as purposeful systems, as well as studying the properties of these systems and the relationships between goals and means of their implementation.

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